

SURVEY OF FORENSIC SCIENCE ETHICS DOCUMENTS CONCEPTS		AAFS	ABC	ABFDE	ABFT	ACSR	AFDAA	AFTE	ANAB	ANZFSS	ASCLD C	ASCLD G ¹	ASQDE	CAC	CAT	CIS	CSDIAI	CSFS	CSOFS	ENFSI	FSReg ²	IAAI	IABPA	IAI	ICSIA	KBI	MAAFS	MAFS	NAME ³	NCFS	NEAFS	NJAFS	NWAFS	RMABPA ⁴	SAFS	SCAFO	SOFT	SWAFDE	SWAFS	SWFS	TIAFT	US DOJ	Total / 41	
1	BE OBJECTIVE (in analyses and reporting; “Be Fair” is about interactions with others)		X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	37	
2	Be objective (unbiased, impartial)			X			X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		X		X		X	X	X	X		X				X	X	X	X	X		X	X		X	X	X	X	29	
3	Be inquiring.													X																													2	
4	Have a truly scientific spirit.													X																													2	
5	Have an open mind.								X						X		X							X	X				X							X			X	X			9	
6	• IN ANALYSES		X	X		X		X		X			X	X	X	X	X	X				X	X	X		X	X			X			X		X			X	X		X	X	23	
7	Objectively assess evidence.		X	X		X		X							X	X	X	X									X				X				X				X				12	
8	Thoroughly examine the facts.						X						X	X	X		X						X	X			X						X				X	X					11	
9	Use the principles of science (be logical) when doing an analysis or examination.			X					X				X	X	X								X	X		X							X				X			X	X	12		
10	Don't confuse fact with theory.													X										X									X								X	X	3	
11	• IN REPORTING RESULTS		X					X	X	X			X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		X	X			X	X		X	X	X	X		X		X		X	X	X	X	27	
12	Don't slant conclusions (be impartial, unbiased, independent, balanced, objective, don't give greater weight to an opinion than is due).							X		X				X	X		X	X		X			X				X	X		X	X	X	X		X		X		X	X	X	X	20	
13	Base conclusions only on facts.		X					X	X	X			X		X	X	X	X					X	X			X	X						X		X		X	X	X			18	
14	Don't assist contestants through tactics that will implant a false impression.							X	X					X	X		X						X	X							X				X			X	X	X			13	
15	Be aware of the implications of opinions and conclusions and be prepared to weigh them.						X							X																				X									3	
16	Consent to interviews with counsel for both sides prior to trial.		X																				X													X							3	
17	Be prepared to reconsider and, if necessary, change your advice, conclusions, or opinion.																		X	X	X		X																				4	
18	• BY AVOIDING POTENTIAL CONFLICTS OF INTEREST		X	X	X		X	X	X	X		X	X	X	X		X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X			X	X		X	X	X	X				X		X	X	X	30	
19	Don't render services on a contingency basis.		X	X				X	X				X	X	X			X					X	X			X	X		X	X				X			X		X	X	X	17	
20	Don't offer or accept bribes.									X																	X						X	X										4
21	Don't use your membership in the association to get unjustified benefits, privileges, or exemptions.						X																	X				X					X	X										5
22	Disclose any conflicts of interest.									X										X	X	X		X																				5
23	Avoid conflicts of interest.											X					X																									X		4
23a	Avoid alliances with those whose goals are inconsistent with an unbiased investigation.																						X																					1
23b	Strive to be aware of and avoid or resolve potential conflicts of interest.				X					X																																		2
24	BE HONEST	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		X	X	X	X	X		X		X		X	X	X	X	36
25	Be honest.				X				X	X		X			X		X		X	X	X			X	X	X					X						X		X		X	X	X	17
25a	Avoid alliances with those whose goals are inconsistent with an honest...investigation.																					X																						1
25b	Do not participate in fraudulent test-taking practices.		X																																									1
26	• ABOUT YOUR QUALIFICATIONS	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X			X	X	X	X	X				X	X	X		X	X		X	X	X	X	X				X		X	X	X	X	30	
27	Don't mislead regarding your experience.	X		X		X			X	X					X		X						X	X		X	X		X	X	X	X				X		X	X	X	X			20
28	Don't mislead regarding your training.	X		X		X			X	X					X		X							X	X		X	X		X	X	X	X				X			X	X	X		19
29	Don't mislead regarding your area of expertise.	X		X		X			X		X				X		X							X	X		X	X		X	X	X	X				X		X	X	X	X		20
30	Don't mislead regarding your qualifications.	X	X		X		X	X		X	X					X		X					X	X						X							X			X	X			15
31	Don't mislead regarding your education.	X		X		X			X	X					X		X							X	X		X			X	X						X		X	X	X	X		17
32	Don't associate your name with developments, publications, or organizations with which you played no significant part.	X							X	X				X										X						X				X				X			X	X		10
32a	Don't mislead regarding your certification status.		X																					X					X								X				X		5	
32b	Don't plagiarize.																							X																				1
32c	Properly credit work done by others.																							X																				1
32d	Don't mislead regarding your knowledge and competence.				X					X																																		2
33	• IN REPORTS	X		X	X	X	X			X	X						X									X			X	X						X		X		X		X		15
34	Don't mislead regarding data used to support conclusions.	X		X	X	X	X			X	X						X									X			X	X														11
35	Don't misrepresent facts in reports or testimony.				X		X			X	X						X									X				X						X		X		X				11
36	Don't mislead regarding scientific principles used to support conclusions.	X					X			X	X						X									X				X														7
37	• REGARDING ASSOCIATION BUSINESS	X	X														X						X	X					X		X	X			X					X				10
38	Don't lie on the association's membership application form.		X																																									3
39	Don't mislead regarding your membership status in an association.	X															X							X	X				X											X				6
40	Don't lie to the association board or its representative(s).		X																																									

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41	Don't illegally issue or receive the association's certificates of competency.		X																																									1
42	BE FORTHCOMING		X					X	X	X		X		X	X	X	X	X	X		X			X	X			X	X		X	X	X	X	X		X		X	X	X	X	X	25
42a	Be forthcoming.									X													X						X						X									3
43	Evidence may be re-examined by another analyst.							X	X			X		X	X									X				X	X		X					X		X	X	X	X	X	15	
44	Ensure that a full and complete disclosure of findings is made to the submitting agency.		X						X						X	X	X	X	X					X								X	X		X		X			X	X			13
45	Be forthcoming in presenting data in reports, testimony, publications and oral presentations.								X	X					X		X						X	X							X				X		X			X	X	X	12	
46	Disclose any errors or omissions discovered before, during, or after any hearing.																				X		X								X												2	
47	Tell the client and employer promptly of any change in your advice, conclusions, or opinion.																			X											X													1
48	Disclose to your employer any pressure to influence your results.																			X			X																				2	
48a	Notify the granting association of any matter that could affect the certificate holder's ability to maintain certification.		X																																									1
49	REGARDING SCRUTINY OF YOUR WORK		X					X	X			X		X	X	X		X					X	X				X	X		X			X		X			X	X	X	X	19	
50	Be open to scrutiny of your work.							X				X		X									X					X	X					X									7	
51	Make supporting documents at the time the work is done and preserve them appropriately.		X						X						X	X		X					X	X							X				X		X			X	X	X	13	
53	BE CONSERVATIVE		X	X				X	X	X			X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	29
54	Do not extend yourself beyond your area of expertise (your own limitations).		X	X				X	X	X				X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X					X		X		X	X	X	X	25
55	Recognize your own limitations.							X	X					X	X					X			X	X				X			X	X	X				X		X					14
56	Don't seek publicity for your work in a case (or accomplishments).													X														X	X					X									4	
57	Don't apply new knowledge without adequate training and experience.							X						X																				X									3	
58	Don't give greater weight to an opinion than is due.							X						X																				X	X								4	
59	Don't offer opinions to which you've not given formal consideration.							X	X					X									X	X									X			X			X	X			9	
60	Don't use unduly sensational means of conveying information to the court.							X						X																				X									3	
61	Be critical of untried or unproved methods.							X						X																				X									3	
62	Recognize that membership in the association does not mean competence.															X		X																										2
63	Make conservative statements.												X																						X									2
64	Realize that certain questions cannot be answered.												X																															1
65	BE CURRENT			X				X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	31
66	Keep abreast of new developments.			X				X	X			X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X			X	X		X				X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	25
67	Improve your knowledge, skills, and abilities.			X				X		X				X	X	X	X		X	X		X	X				X	X		X				X	X				X				X	18
68	Make technically correct statements.										X		X										X					X				X	X		X									7
69	View new developments with an open mind.							X						X					X		X													X									5	
70	Liaison with other experts.											X																																1
71	Be properly trained and pass competency tests before examining evidence.								X						X									X												X	X		X	X			7	
71a	Be informed of legal, social, environmental, economic and other possible consequences.									X																																		1
71b	If supervising, have sufficient knowledge of the forensic service carried out.									X																																		1
71c	Seek to meet continuing professional development requirements appropriate to one's discipline and role.									X					X																													2
72	BE FAIR (when interacting with others; "Be Objective" is about analyses & reporting)		X	X				X		X		X	X	X		X		X				X	X		X	X	X	X					X		X	X		X	X					20
73	Charge a reasonable fee for services, if appropriate.		X	X									X	X				X									X	X						X					X					9
74	Resolve conflicts prior to trial, if possible, should your results conflict with another expert's.							X						X									X				X	X						X					X				7	
74a	Give due consideration to potential sources of a difference in conclusion or opinion between you and another expert.																						X																					1
75	Act in good faith when advising attorneys in the interrogation of another expert.							X						X									X				X	X						X									6	
76	Treat colleagues with due respect.		X													X		X				X				X								X	X									7
77	Be fair.									X		X	X										X		X												X						6	
78	Recognize honest differences of opinion occur.																							X																				1
78b	Share publicity equally.																					X																						1
79	COMMUNICATE PRECISELY, ACCURATELY, AND CLEARLY		X					X	X	X	X		X	X	X	X	X	X					X	X				X	X		X	X	X	X		X		X		X	X	X	X	26
80	Communicate in a clear, straight-forward manner.		X					X	X					X	X	X	X	X					X	X			X	X		X	X	X	X		X		X		X	X	X	X	X	22
81	Avoid misleading language.		X					X																																				

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84	Fully explain results and conclusions, including qualifications and limitations.							X	X					X	X									X						X						X			X	X	X	10	
85	If, when testifying, you are told to answer “yes” or “no,” but the answer requires qualifications, say so before answering.								X														X	X				X	X										X	X		6	
85a	Communicate with fairness, honesty, and adequate knowledge.									X																																1	
85b	Ensure effective communication within the laboratory.											X																														1	
86	DO PROPER ANALYTICAL TESTS		X				X	X	X	X		X		X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		X	X		X	X	X	X		X	X	X	X		X		X	X	X	X	29	
86a	The Association will maintain a list of current best practices.																																						X			1	
86b	Use the scientific method or agency best practices.																																								X	1	
86c	Support sound scientific techniques and practices.																X							X															X		3		
87	• METHODS		X				X	X	X	X		X		X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		X	X		X	X	X	X		X	X	X	X		X		X	X	X	X	29	
88	Use methods that are generally accepted.						X	X			X			X	X		X	X		X			X	X				X	X		X	X	X	X		X		X	X	X		21	
89	Don't use methods proved inaccurate or unreliable.		X				X							X		X	X						X					X	X		X				X				X			12	
89a	Use methods that have appropriate accuracy and precision.						X			X													X						X					X						X		4	
90	Do enough tests to prove the conclusion (apply a sufficient number of tests to reach conclusions).								X					X			X							X				X	X		X	X	X	X			X		X	X	X	15	
91	Use validated methods.								X	X		X			X		X		X	X	X		X	X		X	X	X		X							X	X			X	17	
92	Don't do superfluous tests to give an opinion more weight.						X							X									X					X	X				X									6	
93	You may use a novel method when a particular investigation requires it.																X						X					X	X		X	X	X									7	
93a	Critically evaluate new or novel concepts and methods prior to drawing conclusions from them.																						X					X	X													1	
94	Recognize superior methods.						X							X																				X								3	
95	Use methods that are reproducible.																	X																								1	
95a	Examine and analyse the evidence in a case in a manner proportionate to the nature of the case.									X																																1	
95b	Render opinions having a basis that is demonstratively valid.									X																																1	
95c	Bring knowledge, skill, judgment and care that are of a standard which might reasonably be expected by the public by relevant professional peers, or as determined by formal standards.									X																																1	
95d	Conduct examinations within the scope of the lab's testing capabilities and according to its policies.														X																											1	
96	• MATERIALS		X				X	X						X		X	X	X	X		X		X	X				X	X				X		X				X			15	
97	Use appropriate standards and controls.		X				X	X						X		X	X	X					X	X				X	X				X		X				X			14	
98	Use appropriate (reliable) materials.						X							X						X			X					X	X					X		X						8	
99	Determine whether evidence had significantly changed before coming into your possession.																			X			X					X	X													3	
100	You may conduct inadequate tests on evidence, but the inadequacies must be kept in mind when forming conclusions.																											X	X														2
101	• EQUIPMENT & FACILITIES											X								X			X															X				4	
102	Use appropriate equipment.											X								X			X																			3	
102a	Use adequate facilities.																						X																			1	
103	Document any case in which surrounding circumstances seriously restrict an adequate examination.																																					X				1	
104	• VERIFICATION & REVIEW								X			X		X			X						X	X			X	X		X			X						X		X	12	
105	Verify your results.								X					X			X							X									X						X			6	
106	Have your work technically reviewed.								X		X						X							X	X			X	X										X			8	
107	Administer and complete proficiency tests.								X		X												X								X								X		X	6	
108	Administer regularly scheduled technical reviews.								X		X																												X			3	
109	Administer regularly scheduled verifications of conclusions.								X																														X			2	
110	BE CONFIDENTIAL		X	X	X		X	X	X	X			X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		X	X	X	X		X		X		X		X	30
111	Do not inappropriately disclose confidential information.		X	X	X		X		X	X			X		X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X				X				X		X		X				24
112	Maintain confidentiality except when there's a potential miscarriage of justice.						X							X						X			X										X									5	
113	Don't improperly disclose confidential information about association members or activities.		X	X																								X				X	X										5
114	Don't work for the opposing side unless legally ordered or permitted to do so.			X								X																														2	
115	Don't unnecessarily repeat statements or beliefs of members expressed at seminars.													X									X											X								3	
116	Keep association documents secure.			X																																							1
116b	The issuance of a written report fully documenting all tests, experiments, and conclusions in every case is not compelled.													X																												1	
117	BE RESPONSIBLE		X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	41
118	Serve justice.						X						X	X			X		X	X	X		X			X								X		X							11

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119	Maintain evidence integrity.		X						X			X			X	X	X	X	X	X	X		X	X			X							X		X			X	X	X	19			
120	Take appropriate action if you believe there could be miscarriage of justice.		X						X						X					X	X		X													X		X			X		9		
121	Be responsible for work done under your direction.		X							X		X								X	X		X																				5		
122	Recognize the investigative significance of a result.													X																													2		
123	Ensure that all probative exhibits in a case receive appropriate technical analysis.		X													X			X					X											X								5		
124	Produce the report (findings and conclusions) in a timely manner.														X	X		X																									3		
125	Take all reasonable steps to ensure you have the information necessary to carry out the work required.																			X																							1		
126	Take all reasonable steps to gain access to all relevant available evidential materials necessary to reach a meaningful conclusion.																		X	X	X																						3		
127	Maintain the integrity of information derived from evidence.																			X																							1		
128	Use all reasonable efforts to fulfill association duties and protect and return association property.			X																			X																				2		
129	Report conflicts between ethical and professional responsibilities.								X						X		X						X	X												X			X	X			8		
129e	Exercise all reasonable skill, care, and diligence in the discharge of one's duties.																								X																			1	
130	• PROMOTE ETHICAL CONDUCT	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	37	
131	Abide by the code of ethics.	X	X	X	X		X	X	X			X	X	X					X	X			X	X		X	X	X	X	X	X		X	X	X		X	X	X		X	X	X	28	
132	Report unethical conduct.		X			X		X	X		X	X		X	X	X	X	X					X	X		X	X	X		X	X	X	X		X		X			X	X	X		25	
132a	It is ethical to report attempts to prejudice or conceal exculpatory evidence.							X																																				1	
132b	Do not knowingly make, promote, or tolerate false accusations of a professional or criminal nature.																X							X																				2	
133	Maintain high ethical standards.				X		X	X				X	X	X			X		X					X										X			X				X			12	
134	Don't tolerate or conceal another's unethical conduct.						X																X		X			X										X					5		
135	Some conduct which is not specified in the Code of Ethics may still be considered a violation of the Code of Ethics.																														X	X							X					3	
136	Read the code of ethics and be aware of its implications.																							X															X					3	
137	• TO THE ASSOCIATION	X	X	X	X	X	X				X					X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	25	
138	Do not exhibit conduct that is detrimental to the association.	X		X	X	X					X								X			X			X				X		X	X				X	X	X	X	X	X	X		16	
139	Observe association bylaws.		X	X			X									X			X																									5	
140	Don't make statements on behalf of the association (without prior approval).	X	X	X		X					X						X							X		X	X		X		X	X								X				13	
141	Serve the purposes of the association.																		X			X			X																			3	
142	Enforce the rules and procedures of the association.			X																																								1	
143	Cooperate with any official investigation by the association.																X							X	X																			3	
143a	Take all reasonable steps to work with the Association to make the Code of Ethics as relevant, comprehensive, current, and clear as possible.																							X																				1	
143d	Do not use certification to discredit the granting association.		X																																									1	
143e	Annually review and cull work produced for the association.			X																																								1	
143g	Maintain the dignity and welfare of the association.																		X																									1	
144	• CONDUCT YOURSELF WELL	X	X	X	X		X		X	X	X	X	X	X		X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	31	
145	Be professional.			X	X				X									X	X	X			X			X	X	X	X						X		X				X				14
146	Exhibit exemplary personal conduct.				X		X						X	X					X							X	X	X									X	X							12
147	Conduct yourself in a manner that will not violate the public trust.		X						X		X	X				X	X	X	X			X	X	X												X									12
147b	Don't spread rumors.																									X									X										2
148	Don't engage in illegal conduct.		X								X	X												X	X	X									X				X					8	
149	Give the best possible service.												X													X		X												X					4
150	Act with integrity.	X								X									X	X	X	X							X		X														6
151	Assure safety.									X		X								X								X																	4
152	Don't discriminate.								X	X										X				X			X																		5
153	Seek Divine guidance.																																				X								1
153a	Conduct yourself well in light of your responsibilities to colleagues and the employer.																							X											X									2	
153b	Be dutiful to superiors and subordinates.																																												1
154	• SUPPORT THE PROFESSION	X			X		X		X	X	X	X	X	X	X		X					X	X	X	X		X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	24	
155	Tell the profession about new developments.						X						X										X					X	X			X	X	X					X						9
156	Strive to improve the profession.	X					X					X														X			X							X									

SURVEY OF FORENSIC SCIENCE ETHICS DOCUMENTS CONCEPTS		AAFS	ABC	ABFDE	ABFT	ACSR	AFDAA	AFTE	ANAB	ANZFSS	ASCLD C	ASCLD G ¹	ASQDE	CAC	CAT	CIS	CSDIAI	CSFS	CSOFS	ENFSI	FSReg ²	IAAI	IABPA	IAI	ICSIA	KBI	MAAFS	MAFS	NAME ³	NCFS	NEAFS	NJAFS	NWAFS	RMABPA ⁴	SAFS	SCAFO	SOFT	SWAFDE	SWAFS	SWFS	TIAFT	US DOJ	Total / 41	
158	Promote training.	X										X					X						X													X	X						6	
159	Do not exhibit conduct that is detrimental to the profession.				X																	X	X								X	X				X	X						8	
161	Encourage study of forensic sciences.	X								X																										X	X			X				2
162	Lab managers and supervisors should maximize organizational efficiency, ensure economical expenditure of resources and personnel while maintaining necessary quality standards.																						X																					1
163	Laboratory managers and supervisors shall ensure that employees have sufficient academic qualifications, experience, knowledge, and training to perform work within their areas of expertise and operate in accordance with the Code of Ethics.																						X																					1
164	Laboratory managers and supervisors shall establish and maintain an appropriate quality assurance system.																						X																					1
165	Laboratory managers and supervisors shall promote and support participation in professional associations, certification programs, and technical working groups.																						X																					1
166	Laboratory managers and supervisors shall not allow employees to be pressured to perform substandard work, take technical shortcuts, or arrive at conclusions or opinions not supported by scientific data.														X		X						X	X																	X			5

NOTES: ¹ ASCLD G has more content than indicated here. Only principles regarding the bench-level practice of forensic science, not its management, are included in the table.
² From the Forensic Science Regulator’s Codes of Practice and Conduct, “Code of Conduct for Forensic Science Practitioners.” page 19-20, © Crown Copyright 2021.
³ Physician members of NAME also adhere to the published ethics of, and their interpretation by, the American Medical Association, the content of which is not entered into this spreadsheet.
⁴ RMABPA does not have a code of ethics, but has a three-part statement that any applicant for membership must sign.

AAFS	American Academy of Forensic Sciences	CAT	California Association of Toxicologists	NAME	National Association of Medical Examiners
ABC	American Board of Criminalistics	CIS	Canadian Identification Society	NCFS	National Commission on Forensic Science
ABFDE Eth	Am. Board of Forensic Document Examiners, “Code of Ethics and Std. Practices”	CSDIAI	California State Division of the IAI	NEAFS	Northeastern Association of Forensic Scientists
ABFDE Off	ABFDE, “Code of Conduct for Officers, Directors, Comm. Members & Other Officials”	CSFS	Canadian Society of Forensic Sciences	NJAFS	New Jersey Association of Forensic Scientists
ABFT	American Board of Forensic Toxicology	CSOFS	Chartered Society of Forensic Sciences (formerly FSS-UK)	NWAFS	Northwest Association of Forensic Scientists
ACSR	Association for Crime Scene Reconstruction	ENFSI	European Network of Forensic Science Institutes	RMABPA	Rocky Mountain Association of Bloodstain Pattern Analysts
AFDAA	Association of Forensic DNA Analysts and Administrators	FSReg	Office of the Regulator, Home Office, UK (draft)	SAFS	Southern Association of Forensic Scientists
AFTE	Association of Firearm and Tool Mark Examiners	IAAI	International Association of Arson Investigators	SCAFO	Southern California Association of Fingerprint Officers
ANAB	ANSI-ASQ National Accreditation Board	IABPA	International Association of Bloodstain Pattern Analysts	SOFT	Society of Forensic Toxicologists
ANZFSS	Australian and New Zealand Forensic Science Society	IAI	International Association for Identification	SWAFDE	Southwest Association of Forensic Document Examiners
ASCLD C	American Society of Crime Laboratory Directors “Code of Ethics”	ICSIA	International Crime Scene Investigators Association	SWAFS	Southwestern Association of Forensic Scientists
ASCLD G	ASCLD, “Guidelines for Forensic Laboratory Management Practices”	KBI	Kansas Bureau of Investigation	SWFS	Society for Wildlife Forensic Science
ASQDE	American Society of Questioned Document Examiners	MAAFS	Mid-Atlantic Association of Forensic Scientists	TIAFT	The International Assoc. of Forensic Toxicologists
CAC	California Association of Criminalists	MAFS	Midwestern Association of Forensic Scientists	US DOJ	The United States Dept. of Justice